

**A** Write the words under the correct pictures.

tomb

lighthouse

statue

temple

historical site

watchtower



**B** Read and complete the dialogue with **was, were, wasn't or weren't**.

**Stacy** : Where <sup>1</sup> ..... you last weekend?

**Andy** : I <sup>2</sup> ..... in Istanbul.

**Stacy** : Wow! Really? How <sup>3</sup> ..... it?

**Andy** : We saw a lot of historical places. It <sup>4</sup> ..... fantastic. Also, the food <sup>5</sup> ..... amazing.

**Stacy** : Did you see Sultan Ahmet Mosque?

**Andy** : Yes, it <sup>6</sup> ..... wonderful.

**Stacy** : How about Hagia Sophia?

**Andy** : We couldn't see it because it <sup>7</sup> ..... open.

**Stacy** : <sup>8</sup> ..... your friends with you?

**Andy** : No, they <sup>9</sup> ..... I <sup>10</sup> ..... with my family.

**Stacy** : Sounds like you had a lot of fun.

**Andy** : Definitely!

**C** Choose the correct verbs from the list and complete the sentences with their past forms.

not do      go      pick up      book  
discover      visit      arrive

1. Archaeologists ..... Göbeklitepe in Urfa in 1996.
2. We ..... Machu Picchu three years ago, and it was fantastic.
3. I ..... my friend from the airport last night. He doesn't know the city.
4. I ..... a table for four people at our favourite restaurant for tonight.
5. What time ..... you ..... at the train station?
6. I ..... shopping in Paris. I ..... there to see the museums and historical buildings.

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**D** Read and complete the text with the given words.

secondly      before      so      firstly      finally      but

Last week, we went to Rome. <sup>1</sup>....., we checked in at our hotel. Then, we went to see the Colosseum. There were a lot of people. <sup>2</sup>..... we had to wait for an hour. <sup>3</sup>....., we went to the St. Peter's Basilica. There were many people there too. <sup>4</sup>..... we didn't wait much. <sup>5</sup>..... we went to our next destination, we had some gelato—a type of ice cream. <sup>6</sup>..... we went to see the Trevi Fountain and had dinner at a restaurant in Piazza Navona.

**E** Read the text and answer the questions.



The Spanish invaders arrived in Peru in the 1500s. They destroyed almost all the Inca sites, but they missed Machu Picchu because it was located on top of the Andes Mountains. Machu Picchu almost disappeared under the jungle,

but local farmers knew it was there. In 1911, the farmers showed it to an explorer, Hiram Bingham. Bingham excavated the area and explored the buildings, took photos and wrote about this historical site.

The Incas built temples, houses and other buildings with stones. These stones fit each other perfectly. They also had long terraces for farming. About 1,000 people lived there. Today, Machu Picchu is among the most endangered sites in the world. Only up to 2,500 visitors can visit the site per day.

1. When did the Spanish invaders arrive in Peru?  
.....
2. Why didn't the Spanish invaders destroy Machu Picchu?  
.....
3. Who knew about Machu Picchu?  
.....
4. Who excavated the area and found the site?  
.....
5. How did the Incas build houses, temples and other buildings?  
.....
6. How many people lived in Machu Picchu?  
.....

**F** Circle the correct option.

1. I - - - - at home last weekend because I - - - - camping in the country.

- A) was / go                      B) wasn't / didn't go  
C) wasn't / went                D) am / don't go

2. We spent the day walking around the city, and now I am - - - - .

- A) very excited                B) crowded  
C) important                    D) dead tired

3. The historians got really excited - - - - they discovered Göbeklitepe.

- A) but                              B) so  
C) when                            D) and

4. Kelly : - - - - ?

Jason : We took a sightseeing tour.

- A) What did you do yesterday afternoon  
B) How did you take a sightseeing tour  
C) Where did you stay yesterday  
D) When did you take a sightseeing tour

5.

- I. give – gave                II. build – builded  
III. know – knew            IV. speak – spoke

Which of the pairs above IS NOT correct?

- A) I                      B) II                      C) III                      D) IV



**A**

1. temple
2. tomb
3. historical site
4. lighthouse
5. watchtower
6. statue

**B**

1. were
2. was
3. was
4. was
5. was
6. was
7. wasn't
8. Were
9. weren't
10. was

**C**

1. discovered
2. visited
3. picked up
4. booked
5. did ... arrive
6. didn't do / went

**D**

1. Firstly
2. so
3. Secondly
4. but
5. Before
6. Finally

**E**

1. (They arrived in Peru) in the 1500s.
2. Because it was located on top of the Andes Mountains, and Spanish invaders missed it.
3. Local farmers (knew about Machu Picchu).
4. Hiram Bingham (excavated the area and found the site).
5. (They built houses, temples and other buildings) with stones.
6. Around 1,000 people (lived in Machu Picchu).

**F**

1. C    2. D    3. C    4. A    5. B